# Tomatoes



**Grades** U.S. No. 1. U.S. Combination. U.S. No. 2. U.S. No. 3.

## **Tolerances**

**En route or at destination.** 15% for tomatoes in any lot which fail to meet the requirements for this grade: **Provided**, That included in this amount not more than the following percentages shall be allowed for defects listed:

- 1. 5% for tomatoes which are soft or affected by decay;
- 2. 10% for tomatoes which are damaged by shoulder bruises or by discolored or sunken scars on any parts of the tomatoes; and,
- 3. 10% for tomatoes which are otherwise defective: **And provided further,** That not more than 5% shall be allowed for tomatoes which are very seriously damaged by any cause, exclusive of soft or decayed tomatoes.

### **Good Delivery Guidelines**

20% total, including 15% damage by sunken discolored areas, 15% other defects, including 8% very serious damage, including 8% soft and decay

#### **Common Defects**

Damage by:

- 1. Blossom End Discoloration when the affected area exceeds 3/8 inch in diameter.
- 2. Bruising when more than 3/8 inch aggregate area is affected.
- 3. Cuts and Broken skins when not shallow or not well healed, or shallow, well healed cut more than 1/2 inch in length, or other shallow, well healed skin breaks aggregating more than a circle 3/8 inch in diameter.
- 4. Surface discoloration when aggregates more than 3/8 inch in diameter.
- 5. Growth cracks when not well healed, more than 1/8 inch in depth, individual radial cracks more than 1/2 inch in length, aggregate length of all radial cracks more than 1 inch measured from edge of stem scar. Any lot of tomatoes which are at least turning may have cracks which are not well healed provided they are not leaking.
- 6. Internal discoloration when an aggregate area of more than 1/2 inch in diameter is affected.
- 7. Puffy when there is an open space in 1 or more locules which materially detracts from appearance of tomato cut through center at right angles to a line from stem to blossom end.
- 8. Scars when aggregating more than a circle 3/8 inch in diameter.
- 9. Sunken discolored areas when more than ¼ inch on a green and breaker and more than 3/8 inch when the tomato is turning to red and color.

### Serious damage by:

- 1. Blossom End Discoloration when the affected area exceeds 5/8 inch in diameter.
- 2. Bruising when more than 5/8 inch aggregate area is affected.
- 3. Cuts and Broken skins when not shallow or not well healed, or shallow, well healed cut more than 1/2 inch in length, or other shallow, well healed skin breaks aggregating more than a circle 1/2 inch in diameter.
- 4. Surface discoloration when aggregates more than 5/8 inch in diameter.
- 5. Growth cracks when not well healed, more than 1/8 inch in depth, individual radial cracks more than 3/4 inch in length, aggregate length of all radial cracks more than 1-3/4 inches measured from edge of stem scar. Any lot of tomatoes which are at least turning may have cracks which are not well healed provided they are not leaking.
- 6. Internal discoloration when an aggregate area of more than 1 inch in diameter is affected.
- 7. Puffy when there is an open space in 1 or more locules which seriously detracts from appearance of tomato cut through center at right angles to a line from stem to blossom end.
- 8. Scars when aggregating more than a circle 5/8 inch in diameter.
- 9. Sunken discolored areas when more than 3/8 inch on a green and breaker and more than 1/2 inch when the tomato is turning to red and color.

